1	BUSINESS MEETING
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3	Thursday, February 16, 2023
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5	U.S. Senate
6	Committee on Veterans' Affairs
7	Washington, D.C.
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9	The committee met, pursuant to notice, at 9:46 a.m., ir
10	Room 418, Russell Senate Office Building, Hon. Jon Tester,
11	Chairman of the Committee, presiding.
12	Present: Senators Tester [presiding], Murray,
13	Blumenthal, Hirono, Sinema, Hassan, King, Moran, Boozman,
14	Rounds, Tillis, Sullivan, and Tuberville.
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1 OPENING STATEMENT OF SENATOR TESTER

- 2 Chairman Tester. I will call the executive committee
- 3 meeting to order. We need 10 folks, and as soon as we get
- 4 10 bodies we are going to rock pretty fast. There we go.
- 5 We are getting there.
- I do want to just say a few words about the agenda, for
- 7 the folks that are here. I am incredibly proud of what this
- 8 Committee accomplished last Congress in a veteran-centric
- 9 and bipartisan manner, including the passage of the PACT
- 10 Act, but we are not finished yet. As an oversight entity we
- 11 need to ensure that prior legislation is implemented as we
- 12 intended it and that the VA has the tools it needs to
- 13 deliver the new benefits as well as the old benefits in a
- 14 timely manner. Where we can, I am going to move quickly to
- 15 address any shortcomings and authority that prevents
- 16 veterans from timely access for the health care and the
- 17 benefits that they have earned.
- Today's markup is an example of that. It represents a
- 19 list of priority bills agreed upon by Senator Moran and
- 20 myself. Every single bill on this agenda has an opportunity
- 21 for scrutiny through a solicitation of view from both
- 22 Administration and advocates, and in most cases these bills
- 23 have been introduced over multiple congresses.
- We also have preliminary CBO estimates for all the
- 25 items on today's agenda, and I hope this Committee will move

- 1 forward aggressively yet deliberatively to ensure that the
- 2 vets get the benefits that they have been promised and that
- 3 they have earned as quickly and as efficiently as possible.
- One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight. We are
- 5 getting close.
- 6 Senator Sinema. What do you need?
- 7 Chairman Tester. We need 10. So we need one more past
- 8 Jerry.
- 9 Senator Tillis. You realize I am not wearing a tie so
- 10 I might need to excuse myself.
- 11 Chairman Tester. So we can put a tie on?
- 12 Senator Tillis. No.
- [Laughter.]
- 14 Chairman Tester. I would open it up at this time if
- 15 other people have comments. Even Tuberville? Just kidding.
- 16 If you have any comments, Senator.
- 17 Senator Tuberville. Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I would
- 18 just like to respectfully ask for a roll call vote on S. 10
- 19 only. S. 10.
- 20 Chairman Tester. Okay.
- 21 Senator Tuberville. Thank you.
- 22 Chairman Tester. That is perfect. It is perfect.
- Now we need one more, Senator.
- 24 Senator Moran. I heard that.
- 25 Chairman Tester. If we have one more then we are ready

- 1 to rock. Any other comments? Yeah, go ahead.
- 2 Senator Tillis. Yeah, just a quick comment. I have
- 3 got a Finance Committee meeting and I need to check in. I
- 4 am also going to be questioning the nominee. But, Mr.
- 5 Chairman, I understand on S. 10, in particular, that we are
- 6 going to talk about work that we need to get done, and with
- 7 those sorts of commitments, you know, I am prepared to
- 8 support moving forward with it. But I do believe there is a
- 9 process that we need to follow which also includes maybe a
- 10 markup in this Committee or discussion in this Committee,
- 11 and I hope that we can get that commitment.
- 12 Chairman Tester. Yeah, commitment done, and
- 13 absolutely, unequivocally important. You know, these are
- 14 big issues, and it is a different way of doing business.
- 15 Senator Hirono. Mr. Chairman?
- 16 Chairman Tester. Go ahead.
- 17 Senator Hirono. Sorry. Very briefly, I am supporting
- 18 all these bills but I wanted to particularly note S. 106,
- 19 which is the Senator Baldwin bill, and S. 175, which is a
- 20 Rounds bill. And I just wanted to commend the introducers
- 21 for making sure that Native Hawaiian issues are addressed in
- 22 both of these bills. I thank them for that.
- 23 Chairman Tester. You bet. Other comments?
- Senator Moran. Did you do your opening statement?
- 25 Chairman Tester. I did my opening statement. Would

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1 you like to give yours?
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        Senator Moran. That would be fine.
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        Chairman Tester. Okay. Senator Moran.
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STATEMENT OF SENATOR MORAN

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- 2 Senator Moran. Chairman Tester, thank you. I am
- 3 pleased to start the 118th Congress and get to work with you
- 4 and our Committee. We have been able to pass significant
- 5 legislation last year. Now it is our job to see that the VA
- 6 faithfully implements the laws that we passed, as Congress
- 7 intended, and consider further legislation to improve the
- 8 lives of servicemembers and veterans.
- 9 I also want to note the spirit of cooperation that
- 10 continues to drive our Committee's work. We are all here to
- 11 help secure the best outcomes possible for our veterans. As
- 12 we do our work in this Committee we must make certain we are
- 13 receiving the best input possible from the VSOs, from the
- 14 VA, and other Federal agencies and our stakeholders.
- To that end, I am glad the Chairman has renewed our
- 16 agreement from last Congress to always have at least a
- 17 preliminary estimate of costs from CBO for any legislation
- 18 this Committee is voting on. The preliminary cost estimates
- 19 for today's agenda make clear that several items will
- 20 require more input from CBO and more work to address the
- 21 cost before full consideration by the Senate.
- 22 Veterans and taxpayers are counting on us to make good
- 23 use of their money. We all have to do our part to achieve
- 24 fiscal responsibility. That is why the version of my bill,
- 25 the Elizabeth Dole Home Care Act, that we are marking up

- 1 today, does not include provisions to raise expenditure cap
- 2 for non-institutional alternatives to nursing home case.
- 3 While this is a policy I continue to support, I wish we
- 4 could pass it. It carries a CBO score of several billion
- 5 dollars, which we are not prepared today to offset. I look
- 6 forward to working with my co-sponsors, Senator Tester and
- 7 Senator Hassan, to find a fiscally sound way to move this
- 8 important provision forward.
- 9 I am also grateful to Senator Tester for working with
- 10 me on the bill I introduced called the RESPECT Act. This
- 11 bill was born out of conversations I had with Kansans who
- 12 were caring for veterans and need and deserve more support
- 13 themselves. The RESPECT Act would allow these caregivers to
- 14 seek mental health support outside the VA in settings where
- 15 they have told me they feel much more comfortable. It also
- 16 improves the VA's family caregiver program for veterans with
- 17 neurological disorders, mental health issues, and are at
- 18 risk for suicide.
- 19 Chairman Tester and Senator Boozman worked with me on
- 20 their VA CAREERS Act, and I am pleased we could build on the
- 21 VA's proposals to add common-sense guardrails on the
- 22 increased pay authorities they are seeking for doctors and
- 23 medical center directors.
- I am tired of complimenting you. Who wrote this?
- 25 [Laughter.]

- 1 Chairman Tester. I am starting to blush myself.
- 2 Senator Moran. I appreciate that Chairman Tester has
- 3 committed to hold another hearing on the additional
- 4 flexibilities the VA has asked for. More public discussion
- 5 and more stakeholder feedback will help improve these
- 6 proposals. But I also want the VA to better explain why it
- 7 cannot properly implement the VA Accountability and
- 8 Whistleblower Protection Act. If VA is going to have the
- 9 flexibility they need to hire the best people they need the
- 10 same flexibility to let employees go when they are not a
- 11 good fit.
- 12 Finally, I want to note our ongoing work with Senator
- 13 Brown on his transition and suicide reduction bill.
- 14 Reducing veteran suicide by improving transitions out of the
- 15 military remains one of my top priorities, but I do not
- 16 believe this bill, as written, fully addresses the problem
- 17 the DoD inspector general identified with the lack of
- 18 necessary mental health screenings prior to discharge and no
- 19 warm handoff between DoD and the VA for those who need
- 20 mental health care. We have heard it time and time again
- 21 about the failure of the DoD to hand off its servicemembers
- 22 to the VA as they become veterans.
- 23 Additionally, this bill would add yet another
- 24 requirement for the transition period when DoD still is
- 25 incorrectly implementing changes required in the 2019 NDAA.

- 1 Chairman Tester has committed that we will work with DoD and
- 2 the Senate Armed Services Committee to amend the bill so
- 3 that it better addresses these problems for our
- 4 servicemembers before it is considered by the full Senate.
- 5 And I thank you.
- 6 Chairman Tester. Thank you, Senator Moran, and I
- 7 appreciate all the compliments very much. Does anybody else
- 8 have a comment?
- 9 Senator Boozman. I will give you some more
- 10 compliments. We do appreciate you all's work on this. The
- 11 CAREERS Act, I think, is being worked on by really everyone
- 12 in this Committee for the last couple of years, to finally
- 13 come forward.
- One of the problems that we have got is in recruiting,
- 15 and I think that is especially true in our rural areas. As
- 16 I go around the country, whether it is rural Arkansas or
- 17 rural wherever, it is simply difficult to get any sort of
- 18 health care professionals, much less at the VA. So this is
- 19 something that is important.
- 20 The other issue that is part of this is the thing that
- 21 we came up with called the VACANT Act, and in Fayetteville,
- 22 Arkansas, we went more than 18 months without a director.
- 23 Leadership makes the difference, and so as a result what
- 24 this would do is say, look, you know, within 180 days you
- 25 need to get somebody in there permanent that can get the job

- 1 they need to prioritize, making sure that we do have good
- 2 leadership.
- 3 We have got some room to work on these things. They are
- 4 not perfect right now, so I appreciate you all's willingness
- 5 also as we kind of move forward, but again, agree as we work
- 6 to get these things in even better shape so that we can get
- 7 them passed and continue to do great things for veterans.
- 8 Chairman Tester. Absolutely, Senator Boozman. We
- 9 appreciate your work on this. Look, everybody on this
- 10 Committee has been great, and for the good of the order you
- 11 probably noticed Senator King has been added to the list.
- 12 Otherwise everybody else is the same. And in that regard of
- 13 transition that was brought up between the active military
- 14 and VA, that is something that Senator King has expressed to
- 15 me as a high priority for him too, so he will fit right in.
- I do not know if we are going to get anybody else. Do
- 17 you guys know of anybody else that is coming?
- 18 Ms. Melendrez. Senator Blumenthal should be on his
- 19 way, but what we could do is we could ask all these members
- 20 to stay and ask for a U.C. to recess, and then start the
- 21 nomination hearing.
- 22 Chairman Tester. When is Blumenthal going to be here,
- 23 because Boozman has to get to a committee, she has to get to
- 24 a committee.
- Ms. Melendrez. Go ahead and recess and start the

- 1 nomination hearing.
- 2 Chairman Tester. Okay. So is Blumenthal coming?
- 3 When?
- 4 Ms. Melendrez. We do not know.
- 5 Chairman Tester. Okay.
- 6 Senator Tillis. I will call him right now.
- 7 Chairman Tester. Everybody that wants -- because the
- 8 truth is, as Senator Boozman has already talked to me, I
- 9 think, Tillis, you have got something going on, and I think
- 10 you have got. So I think we are going to have to probably
- 11 can the executive session for a later date.
- 12 Ms. Melendrez. -- off the floor at 11:30.
- 13 Chairman Tester. Oh, can we do that? We'll do an off-
- 14 the-floor at 11:30, executive session? Okay. Let us move
- on to the general business meeting then.
- 16 [Recess.]
- 17 Chairman Tester. Seeing that we now have a quorum of
- 18 10, let us move on to the 9 agenda items. Before we move to
- 19 the 9 bills on today's agenda I will open it up f or any
- 20 comments or debate. I believe Senator Tuberville has
- 21 remarks he would like to make on Agenda Item 1, the VA
- 22 CAREERS Act.
- 23 Senator Tuberville. Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I would
- 24 like to respectfully ask for a roll call vote on S. 10.
- 25 Chairman Tester. Any other debate on Agenda Item 1?

- 1 [No response.]
- 2 Chairman Tester. If there is no further debate, we
- 3 will move to a roll call vote on Agenda Item 1, the VA
- 4 CAREERS Act. The Clerk will call the roll.
- 5 The Clerk. Mrs. Murray?
- 6 Chairman Tester. Aye by proxy.
- 7 The Clerk. Mr. Sanders?
- 8 Chairman Tester. Aye by proxy.
- 9 The Clerk. Mr. Brown?
- 10 Chairman Tester. Aye by proxy.
- 11 The Clerk. Mr. Blumenthal?
- 12 Senator Blumenthal. Aye.
- 13 The Clerk. Ms. Hirono?
- 14 Senator Hirono. Aye.
- The Clerk. Mr. Manchin?
- 16 Chairman Tester. Aye by proxy.
- 17 The Clerk. Ms. Sinema?
- 18 Senator Sinema. Aye.
- 19 The Clerk. Mr. King?
- 20 Senator King. Aye.
- The Clerk. Mr. Moran?
- 22 Senator Moran. Aye.
- The Clerk. Mr. Boozman?
- 24 Senator Moran. Aye by proxy.
- The Clerk. Mr. Cassidy?

- 1 Senator Moran. No by proxy.
- 2 The Clerk. Mr. Rounds?
- 3 Senator Rounds. Aye.
- 4 The Clerk. Mr. Tillis?
- 5 Senator Tillis. Aye.
- 6 The Clerk. Mr. Sullivan?
- 7 Senator Sullivan. Aye.
- 8 The Clerk. Mrs. Blackburn?
- 9 Senator Moran. No by proxy.
- The Clerk. Mr. Cramer?
- 11 Senator Cramer. Aye.
- 12 The Clerk. Mr. Tuberville?
- 13 Senator Tuberville. No.
- 14 The Clerk. Mr. Chairman?
- 15 Chairman Tester. Aye.
- 16 The Clerk. On this vote the yeas are 16, the nays are
- 17 3, and the item is agreed to.
- 18 Chairman Tester. Agenda Item 1, the VA CAREERS Act,
- 19 has been ordered reported.
- We will now move to Agenda Items 2 through 9. Any
- 21 discussion on those items?
- [No response.]
- 23 Chairman Tester. If there is no further debate I will
- 24 invite a motion that the Committee vote en bloc to favorably
- 25 report Agenda Items 2 through 9.

- 1 Senator Moran. So moved.
- 2 Chairman Tester. Is there a second?
- 3 Senator Hassan. Second.
- 4 Chairman Tester. The vote is on the motion that the
- 5 Committee, en bloc, favorably report Agenda Items 2 through
- 6 9 on today's agenda.
- 7 All those in favor, say aye.
- 8 [Chorus of ayes.]
- 9 Chairman Tester. All those opposed, say no.
- 10 [No response.]
- 11 Chairman Tester. The ayes appear to have it. The ayes
- 12 do have it. Agenda Items 2 through 9 are ordered reported.
- I ask unanimous consent that in preparing the agenda
- 14 items for reporting the Committee staff be authorized to
- 15 make any required clerical, technical, and conforming
- 16 changes.
- 17 If there is no remaining business to come before the
- 18 Committee, I hereby adjourn.
- 19 [Whereupon, at 11:40 a.m., the committee was
- 20 adjourned.

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