(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION



To amend title 38, United States Code, to improve the work-study allowance program administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M____ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on

A BILL

- To amend title 38, United States Code, to improve the work-study allowance program administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "GI Bill Work Study
- 5 Improvement Act of 2019".

SEC. 2. IMPROVEMENT TO WORK-STUDY ALLOWANCE PRO GRAM.

3 (a) PAYMENT OF ALLOWANCE.—Subsection (a) of
4 section 3485 of title 38, United States Code, is amended—
5 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "Individuals"
6 and inserting "In accordance with paragraph (4), in7 dividuals";

8 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (4), (5), and
9 (6) as paragraphs (5), (6), and (7), respectively; and
10 (3) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol11 lowing new paragraph:

12 "(4)(A) The Secretary shall carry out this section by 13 providing to educational institutions an annual amount for 14 the institution to use in paying work-study allowance 15 under paragraph (1) to individuals enrolled at the institu-16 tion.

"(B) With respect to an educational institution that
participated in the work-study program under this section
during the academic year beginning August 1, 2018, the
Secretary shall determine the annual amount to provide
to the educational institution under subparagraph (A) as
follows:

23 "(i) For the academic year beginning August 1,
24 2020, the amount shall be the total amount the Sec25 retary paid under this section to individuals enrolled

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at such educational institution during the academic
 year beginning August 1, 2018.

3 "(ii) Except as provided by subparagraph 4 (D)(ii), for each academic year beginning on or after 5 August 1, 2021, the amount shall be the total 6 amount the educational institution paid under this 7 section for work-study allowance to individuals en-8 rolled at such educational institution during the pre-9 vious academic year in which individuals participated 10 in the work-study program.

11 "(C) With respect to an educational institution that 12 did not participate in the work-study program under this 13 section during the academic year beginning August 1, 14 2018, the Secretary shall determine the annual amount 15 to provide to the educational institution under subpara-16 graph (A) as follows:

"(i) For the first academic year in which the
educational institution participates in the work-study
program beginning on or after August 1, 2020, the
amount shall be an amount the Secretary determines
appropriate based on amounts provided to similar
educational institutions pursuant to subparagraph
(B).

24 "(ii) Except as provided by subparagraph
25 (D)(ii), for each academic year occurring after the

1 academic year specified in clause (i), the amount
2 shall be the total amount the educational institution
3 paid under this section for work-study allowance to
4 individuals enrolled at such educational institution
5 during the previous academic year in which individ6 uals enrolled at such educational institution partici7 pated in the work-study program.

8 "(D)(i) Except as provided in clause (ii), if the Sec-9 retary provides an annual amount to an educational insti-10 tution under subparagraph (B) or (C) that is more than the total amount the educational institution pays to indi-11 12 viduals under paragraph (1), the educational institution 13 shall return to the Secretary the unpaid amount and the 14 Secretary shall transfer such amount into the general fund 15 of the Treasury.

16 "(ii) If the annual amount provided to an educational institution under subparagraph (B) or (C) is more, but 17 18 less than ten percent more, than the total amount the edu-19 cational institution pays to individuals under paragraph 20 (1), and the educational institution plans to participate 21 in the work-study program under this section during the 22 subsequent academic year, the educational institution may 23 retain the amount of the overpayment if the educational 24 institution notifies the Secretary of the amount of the 25 overpayment and the intention of the educational institu $\mathbf{5}$

tion to retain such amount. Any amount retained by an
 educational institution under this clause may only be used
 by the educational institution to provide work-study allow ance to individuals enrolled at the educational institution.

5 "(iii) At any time an educational institution may re6 quest the Secretary to increase the annual amount that
7 the Secretary provides the educational institution under
8 subparagraph (B) or (C).

9 "(E) Pursuant to section 3690(c), section 3693, and 10 other provisions of chapter 36 of this title, the Secretary 11 shall ensure that educational institutions carry out the 12 work-study allowance program in compliance with this sec-13 tion.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Subsection (e)(1)
of such section is amended by striking "subsection (a)(4)"
and inserting "subsection (a)(5)".

(c) APPLICATION.—The amendments made by this
section shall apply with respect to a quarter, semester, or
term, as applicable, commencing on or after August 1,
20 2020.